# GERMANY STAKING ALL HER STRENGTH ON PRESENT OFFENSIVE

Nieppe sector. This morning the enemy's artillery activity increased southwest of Morlancourt and north of Kemmel."

Germany is staking all on the present offensive. She believes she will be able to inflict sufficient losses upon the Allies at least to make them listen to peace proposals. The Entente armies await the issue

#### GREAT LOSSES STOPPED DRIVE. **GERMAN POLITICIANS ADMIT**

Still Hope, However, to Reach Coast and End War-Kaiser Only Wants His Colonies Restored by Allies.

COPENHAGEN, May 15 .- German officials still believe the German Army will make its way to the North Sea coast, though they admit the German newspapers say, according to effensive on the western front did not turn out as expected, that too many an Exchange Telegraph despatch lives were sacrificed, and Hindenburg was stopped.

This is the assertion of the Berlin correspondent of the Politiken, for Lithonia (Lithuania?), Courland,

who quotes an unnamed prominent German politician. This official, the correspondent says, declared that once on the coast, German cannon would be able to blockade the Channel and reach the

south coast of England, making it easier to bring an armistice, peace negotiations and the end of the war.

Germany, the politician asserted, did not want enything but the return of her colonies and supremacy in Madagascar. Germany would Participants in the great headquartnot aim at conquests in the negotiations, which he predicted for this are conference of the German and

The Politiken quotes a member of the Reichstag, name withheld, as parently neither was invited to by

"We have lost, including killed, wounded, and prisoners, 3,000,000 men. Do you think that we intend to make foolish claims and send our children through another four years of war? Moreover, we shall have enough to do during the age of man to control the new Russian countries and secure their mercantile and industrial influence. Responsible German politicians only demand that the western powers shall give back our arbiter of German destinies. 17-3 ski have been imprisoned by the Ger-

## **GERMANY STAKING EVERY MAN** AND BOY ON PRESENT DRIVE

Rearranged Divisions About Half Made Up of for a period of twenty years, includes Returned Wounded and Recruits, Including Youths Only Eighteen Years Old.

**\$4,095,699,000 OF** 

WITH THE BRITISH ARMIES IN 4-FRANCE, May 14 (United Press) .-There is little doubt that Germany has embarked on her last great adventure. in which every man, boy, horse and machine will be used in a desperate endeavor to gain a favorable decision during the present fighting.

The German drafts are refitting divisions which are about half composed of returned wounded and recruits. The latter include some boys of eighteen years. Few, if any, of Nouths of this age were in the line at the beginning of the offensive, when Hindenburg depended largely on the class of 1918, which fought with great impetuosity but lacked ston as urged by Secretary McAdoo. from foreign countries. the stamina to win a victory.

ficer of the 62d Infantry says that now show that \$868,714,000 may be and Emperor Charles. The Daily regiment lost 50 per cent, of its per- expected from internal revenue Chronicle says that "apparently a sonnel around Meteren (on the Fian- sources other than excess profits and step was taken toward formally de- remained were massacred by Austrian ders front). Its casualties included incomes. The taxes are distributed fining and recognizing the subsernine company commanders.

ost between 60 and 70 per cent. of its fermented liquors, \$131,434,000; to-

class of 1919, which is being drafted in large numbers, will, with the vetter and pleasure boats, in large numbers, will, with the vetter and pleasure boats, in the other hand, the Czechs-erans, be driven to drath-fulfilling.

From admissions to places of Slovaks and Jugoslavs do not want a proper of this purpose a new political from Secretary of War Baker to President Wilson, and club down to place the form of the purpose a new political from Secretary of War Baker to President Wilson, and club down to place the form of the purpose a new political from Secretary of War Baker to President Wilson.

# COL. CLIVE GAVE HIS LIFE

the Lines and Was Shot by German Sniper.

LONDON, May 15 (Associated Press). Coi. Percy Archer Cive, member of the House of Commons for the South division of Herefordshire, gave his life on from capital stock and other special camps or in our own, to trade on the to rescue a wounded officer.

counter stroke when it was reported to \$1.72,100,000 is him that the Colone; of the regiment on 'tollerthere's

OTTAWA, Ont. May 15.—The followwas Americans are mentioned in to-day's casualty list.

Wounded—C. W. Donald Portland.

Ore. C. G. Frisbie Portland. Ore. P. viewing to permitted delays in filling returns, and difficulty of re-viewing a number of excess profits Marshall Jersey City, N. J.



# TEUTON EMPERORS SELECT MONARCHS FOR SEIZED LANDS

Kings of Bayaria and Saxony Unbidden Parties to Kaiser's Conference.

LONDON, May 15.-The Austrian and German Disperors at their meetfrom Copenhagen, selected monarcha-

of Bayaria and King Frederick Au-Austrian Emperors, although appresent. This is indicated by a statement in the Munich Neueste Nachrichten, which says:

cannot leave Prussia to be the whole Ludwig therefore decided to proceed mans in the Crimea. to headquarters. The departure of the King of Saxony to take part in the negotiations-a participation chich was not desired in Berlin cirto the same cause."

Another Vienna despatch to the Neueste Nachrichten says that the new Austro-German alliance is fixed a military convention and provides for the closest economic and customs

LIBERAL AND SOCIALIST PRESS DISSATISFIED.

German and Austrian Liberal and Socialist newspapers, says another despatch from the same source, are out the sanction of the Parliaments. Dia and Herzegovina. The convention, the Vorwaerts of Berlin says, will not cause much sat-Actual collections up to April 1,

A captured non-commissioned of and estimates of receipts to June 30, on the meeting of Emperor William Struction. A great number of inhabvient relations of the dual monarchy lation is dying of starvation. Another prisoner says his battailon From distilled spirits, \$284,540,000; toward the German empire.

"An independent Austria-Hun-Regiment says certain battalions lost | 000; freight, express, telephone, telefrom 40 to 60 per cent. It is clearly graph and other public utilities The Austro-German and Magyar The Jugoslav movement and its Though the Cur

in the Kaiser's boast that he will continue to rule the world, or will see svery man, boy, horse and dog die.

Slovaks and Jugoslavs do not want a group has been formed in Bosnia Burleson, and Postmaster-General Burleson, and two copies of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" and Postmaster General Burleson, and two copies of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" and Postmaster General Burleson, and two copies of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange, and Frontiers of Freedom and Postmaster General Burleson, and two copies of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange, and Frontiers of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange, and Frontiers of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange, and Frontiers of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange, and Frontiers of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange, and Frontiers of Freedom and Postmaster General Burleson, and two copies of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange, and Frontiers of Freedom and Postmaster General Burleson, and Postmaster General Burleson, and two copies of Mr Baker's book "Frontiers of Freedom" A. C. Hoesder of East Orange and Frontiers of Freedom and Frontiers of Free playing cards, \$18,564,000; insurance policies, \$100 soft drinks. Charles to reassert the independence within the borders of the Austrian the ground. He had posted 400 letters IN EFFORT TO SAVE FRIEND \$2,542,000; miscellaneous, including of the Hapsburgs is doomed to fail Empire, an idea quite irresponditable to Washington and Philadelphia and taxes on brokers, bowling afters, post helplessty.

tables, and theatres as business "Furtive offers from him to the British Officer Went Alone Between places, \$2,227,000, oleomargarine, \$2.- Allies of the kind of peace he would and independent Jugoslav State. 130,600; compromies on delinquents, like to make have the same signifiopium distributers, and other minor cance as would belong to similar offers made from Munich and Dresden.

From the old munition manufactur-"Meanwhile, we do well to realize the western front in a gallant attempt taxes under the revenue act of Sept. idea of Austria-Hungaria as a sepa-to rescue a wounded officer. S. 1816, \$38,009,000. rate power are profoundly deceptive BAYLIES GETS NINTH to rescue a wounded officer.

Col Clive, at the heal of his battalion of the Lamonautre Pusiliers, had just straightened out the line by a successful flagments, amount to \$47,085,000 and the property straight when it was reported to \$15.78,100,000 is expected before the coverignty over Central Europe." sovereignly over Central Europe.

counter strake who it was reported to him that the Colone; of the regiment on his isft was tyling severally wounded between the battle lines. Col. Clive went said his wounded Colone; and line and dues a little proper to bacco, \$111.40.000; public utilities, subsequently the wounded Colone; was brought in by stretcher bearers.

Americans on Canadian Casualty List.

OTTAWA, Ont. May 15.—The follow- and the paid until after July 1. the Deginning of the next head until some said excess the control of New Exploit by Massa-MUSTRIAN RECONSTRUCTION MUST FOLLOW AGREEMENT.

AMSTERDAM, May 15.—Vienna and characters the German and Austrian Emperors decided upon a locations new are that part of the taxes from incomes and excess the alliance between the brought flow of the plant until after July 1. the Deginning of the next head. two countries.

The renewal of the alliance," says the Niene Wiener Tageblatt, "satisfies named that the political intelligence of Austrians, his eighth conding the in a member fale.

The renewal of the alliance," says the Niene Piece Pie "The renewal of the altiance," says of us Germans in Austria."

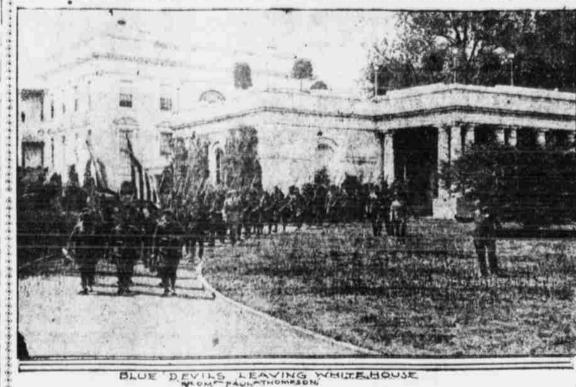
AUSTRIANS MASSING
ALONG ALPINE LINE

Alliance with a strong Austria can have value for Germans in Germany and that the reconstruction of the nine of the property of the property of the followed sooner or later by the Internal reconstruction of Austria, Tals will serve both for defense and the long desired peace internally

Austria, This will serve both for defense and the long desired peace internally

Reports Desperate Efforts of the property of the propert The rewaptper adds that only an

"Blue Devils," Wounded Veterans of France, Leaving White House After Call on President



The hour is grave, and Bavaria press Maria and the Bussian Grand

#### **BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA** LANDS OF DEVASTATION: INHABITANTS STARVING

Nikolalevitch and Alexander Michaelov

Many Deported Died and Austrian Soldiers Massacred Others Wholesale.

LONDON, May 15 .- A graphic pl is published by the newspaper Glasto bods of Agram, Austria. The paper dissatisfied greatly with the far. declares that only two provinces in reaching decision that has been made the Austrian Empire have suffered at Great Headquarters, reached with. more terribly from the war than Bos-

isfaction in Austria, where the Ger- the cockpits of great conflicts be mans are very unpopular owing to tween the Austrian and Russian Pan-German agitation. A majority armies. Nevertheless, the simuation of the Austrian people, it adds, will in Bosnia and Herzegovnia is horconsider that the convention will rible. Entire districts of eastern Boxhave a fatal effect on Austrian in- nia and the whole of the costern dustry after the war, when the neces- part of Herzegovina are to-day de sity will arise for getting large loans populated and devastated regions The London press comments freely had visited them with its devilish de-Hants were deported and have since died in internment camps. Those who soldiers. In other districts the popu-

"As a result of such economic misery the deaths exceeded the births by

established that the German losses taxes, \$67,981,000; estate taxes, \$50.5 dominant minorities ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture high in both the Somme and Lys nights, delaying the start of the third drive.

The Austro-German and Magyar growing political activity has perture from the first ruling over Slav dominant minorities ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first manufacture from the first ruling over Slav dominant minorities ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first manufacture from the first ruling over Slav dominant minorities ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first manufacture from the first ruling over Slav dominant minorities ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first from the first from the first ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first from the first from the first ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first from the first from the first ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first from the first from the first from the first ruling over Slav growing political activity has perture from the first from t

with the ideals of the Croatian, expects to recover the stamps. Slovenian and Serbian peoples, whose only desire is to be united in a free

Turco-Finnish Peace Treaty Is

# AIRPLANE OF ENEMY AIR MAIL SCHEDULE

PARTS, May II Sergt. Frank L. Letters Deposited at Capital at ber of the French Synn force, has plane. His score is now nine enemy ma-chines since Feb. 19.

#### PIMLICO WINNERS.

y King Stmon, Blooms, Sardyn slao Pan SECOND BACED For two year-olds; sling, four and on-shaff furlongs— Periods 108 (Ericson), straight \$3, place \$2.46, slow \$2.10, wor. Little Matais, 104 (Kurmer), place \$2.80, slow \$2.40, second, little total, 122 \$1, McTaggart, slow \$3.0, hard, "Time, 605, kinder, Dunedon & Hun-and \$100, and \$100 for the con-

# OPENED BY A PLANE OF THE BOMBING TYPE

(Continued from First Page.)

ade his home in New York at No all West 112th Street, the Columbia hapter of the Delta Tau Delta fraraity, of which he is a member, Postmaster Patten and the guests rathered about the flying mail bus nd the Postmaster made a little peech wherein he called attention to e significance of the moment and igured expansion of the flying mail cover all the important cities of e country in the near future.

A word as to this first aerial mail varon. Of Curtiss make it is and of he type known as the "bombing ma thine" on the battle lines. The bu biplane has 350 feet of wing surface, sustained flight with the throttle wide. The engine of 150 horse por is of the Hispano-Suiza type, Model J. N. 4 H. On the bird-lake tall of the machine are the perpendicular red, white and blue stripes and each under surface of the lower wing carried the blue star in a red circle-the insignia of the American Aviation

EMERGENCY LANDING FIELDS PICKED AND MARKED.

Emergency landing fields have been meditives.

A prisoner belonging to the light says certain battalions lost 000; freight, express, telephone, t

## BETWEEN NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON

160.30 A. M. Ready for Delivery Here at 2.30 P. M.

TERE is the new airplane mail. Rehedule between New York, Philadelphia and Washington. Daily service in both directions

between Beimont Park, New York, and Washington, leaving the terminals at 11.30 A. M. Malls close at Pennsylvania terminal branch post office, New York City, at 10.30 A. M., leaving by train for Belmont Park at 11

Mail deposited in the post office in Washington at 10.30 A. M. will be ready for delivery in New York at 2.30 P. M. and mail posted here will be delivered at the capitat at the same bour.

The rate is 24 cents an ounce or fraction thereof.

### FRANKLIN'S FAST MAIL, NEW YORK TO BALTIMORE. IN 1775, TOOK SIX DAYS

"Post Riders" on Horseback Covered 30 to 50 Miles a Day in Summer and Less in Winter.

WHEN Benjamin Franklin was appointed head of the "Constitutional American Post Office in 1775," the fastest letter time between New York and Baltimore-there was no Washington then-was six days. Mail was carried by "post riders" on

The average day's journey of the post rider was from 30 to 50 miles in summer and considerably less in winter. When Thomas Jefferson became Secretary of State in the last decade of the 18th Century his plan for having post riders cover 100 miles a day by reinys was pool-pooled as impossible.

In Franklin's time there were five mails a week between New York and Philadelphia. The first stage of the letter's journey was from New York to Perth Amboy, N. J., by sloop across the bay; thence it went in saddlebags to the Quaker City. Mails south of that point were irregular.

So common was the postmas ters' practice of reading all letters passing through their hands that Madison and Jefferson exchanged epistles written in code.

American Trenches in Picardy bear on anybody in this second drive." Under Constant Fire of Ger- said Mr. Breed. "Those who give must give from the heart. Curtificates can man Machine Guns.

IN FRANCE, May 15. (Associated gulten from the membership dus of the whose a free John Wannmaker Mails First Sky Press).—Falling through the clouds twenty-two million membership dus of the twenty-two million dus of the twenty-two million membership dus of the twenty-two AMSTERDAM May 12—A Turco-Fine the former Postmaster gilling both the pilot and the object treaty was skined Saturday in Berlin, according to a despatch from Constantinople to day.

RAYLIES GETS NINTH

nrst ten new air mail stamps were the Tout sector yesterday afternoon. There is just as much chance of a grookholder of a corporation getting a grookholder of a corpora War Service Chevrons, it is an-

nounced, have been authorized for the MOSCOW, Friday, May 10 (By Asso-Army Nurses' Corps, They will be clated Press.)—The Caucasus Govern-

mans are using searchlights and trench mortars occasionally, eithough the artillery fire is under normal. The American front lines are swept by enemy machine guns, but there have been no casualties. There is considerable activity back

There is considerable activity back of the German lines.
The Toul sector, where American troops are stationed, has been exceedingly quiet during the last twenty-four hours. The artillery fire has been at a minimum and there is little aerial activity until late in the day.

Hard Times for Jails When Country Is Busy. SPRINGFIELD, Mass., May 15 .-

Correctional institutions in Western Massachusetts are feeling war conditions with the reduction of number of inmates so severely that usual lines of work , e being carried on with greatest difficulty. This is particularly true in the gardens. War demands for workers have drawn into particular expellence of the conficulty of the con profitable empleyment many from whom houses of correction were re-

# 4-STORY FALL KILLS DUANE, NEIGHBOR OF ROCKEFELLER

Wealthy Bachelor Clubman Plunges From Window-Not Suicide, Says Nephew.

William J. Duane, forty-six, a Duane had Dr. Frank E. Miller.

R. D. Humphreys, a nephew of hunte, eccuted the idea of smiddle fered an attack of nervous break down, and had returned from White Sulpion Springs, Va., only two days ago. His theory was that Mr. Duan was seized with a dizzy spell and cell to the yard.

Dunne was a member of the Unicersity and Down Town clubs. He as President, Secretary and Treasrer of the Wall and Hanover Street leasty Co., President and Director of the Sampson Tams Estate Corporaon; a director of the Lawvers Mortgage Co. and Secretary of the Westminster Heights Co., with offices at No. 10 Wall Street.

#### 4,422 RIVETS IN DAY RECORD SET IN CLYDE

London Mark Beaten After Offer of 25 Pounds as Prize by M. P.

to the Dally Mail. Thomas Devine, a direct and participate in the executive former soldier, at the Dalmuir Yards of 4.422 rivets in a side of a ship in nine the constituted executive. The London record, made last week by Robert Parrant, was 4.276 the adoption of any such action, and rivets in a tank in the same time. Devine's record was made after

V. Faber, member of Parliament for the West Division of Hampshire, had offered in a letter to the Daily Mail twenty-five pounds sterling to the first

#### NO PERSONAL PRESSURE IN RED CROSS DRIVE

Morgan J. O'Brien Confirms Opinion That Directors May Safely Give Corporate Funds.

Editors of Metropolitan newspapers will look after the Red Cross drive it this city met at a luncheon this after noon in the Bankers' Club, William C. gation. Breed of the American Red Cross. acted as toastmaster. Mr. Breed ex-plained the thorough manner in which the drive will be conducted and what measures have been adopted to for bogus collectors.

There will be no pressure brought to ments, the first of every month from WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY for war relief. The expenses must be

awarded under the same conditions ment has proposed peace negotiations. prescribed for officers and men of the American expeditionary force.

An American patrol in Picardy met and routed a German patrol of twenty men Monday night.

In this part of the front the German are using a control of the force of the first the Caucasus Government and the control of the first the Caucasus Government and the control of the first the Germans are using searchights.

## ATTACKED BY SUBMARINES GET AWAY IN SAFETY

Financial Secretary of Admiralty Tells Commons of Successful

ONDON, May 15 .- "On the whole, the general trend of the warfare against the submarines has progressed satisfactorily since Jan. 1." Dr. Me-Namara, Financial Secretary of the Admiralty, announced in the House of Commons this after-

MacNamara said that 172 steamers were unsuccessfully attacked by German submarines between Jan. 11 and April 30,

"News from neutral countries and the increased boastfulness and disclaimers of our enemies," he said, "are proof of recent sueorsses against the submarines."

## PRESIDENT ISSUES CHALLENGE TO FOES OVER WAR INQUIRY

(Continued from First Page.)

expresses has been expressed again and again its various forms during the present asssion and has always seemed to originate in a rooted distrust of those who are at present in charge of the executive functions of the Government.

"Those executive functions are very learly understood. They have been defined both by the Constitution and by long experience, and no one can doubt where the responsibility for them lies or what the methods are by which those wao are responsible can be held to the duty. Such activities on the part of the particular committee of the Senate as this resolution would look forward to, and would constitute nothing less than, an at-LONDON, May 15 .- Clyde has beaten tempt to take over the conduct of the the London riveting record, according war or at least so superintend and conduct of it as to interfere in the most serious way with the action of

"I protest most earnestly against shall hope that every Senator who intends to support the present Administration in the conduct of the war will vote against it. These are serious times and it is absolutely electer in the United Kingdom to heat necessary that the lines should be learly drawn between friends and

opponents.
"Cordially and sincerely yours, "WOODROW WILSON." The President's demand for a show own clearly indicates that he plans to fight out with Congress now the question of further attempts by the ment to have some more of a hand

in the direction of the war. Senator Thompson also read to his committee a letter from Secretary Baker, welcoming a complete investi- \

#### ITALIAN PLANES BOMB **AUSTRIAN SUBMARINE BASE**

Successful Attack in Cattaro From Air Is Reported by Rome War Office.

ROME, May 15 .- A squadron of Italian scaplanes and airplanes successfully bombed the Austrian submarine base of Adriatic, Monday, it was officially an-

DIED.

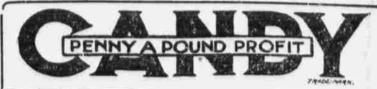
SCHIECK. AUGUSTA SCHIECK.

Services at CAMPHELL PUNERAL
CHURCH, Broadway. 06th st., Thursday 8.30 P. M. WIENTGE,-CHARLES C. ared 73 years.

Funeral services at CAMPBELL FU. NERAL CHURCH Broadway and 46th at Thursday 12 noon. Providence capers please copy.

CHARITY.

A JOINT RECITAL FORM



A Smashing Big Special for To-Morrow, Thurs., May 16 CHOCOLATE COVERED BUTTER FATTH S—The centres are comprised of Furest Confectioners' Sugar, the richest Craim and purest Dairy Botter deliciously blended and flavored with chocolate and vanille. The finishing feature is a inchest of our rich, frantrant, velvely chocolate. SPECIAL LOR THURSDAY ONLY. POUND BOX,

Attractive Features for Wednesday:

YE ANCIENT MOLASSES TAPPY—Remember the good old time Taffy you would time Taffy you will be the time to the history? the hind you made in made and broke up into big chunks? Here's the identical con-fection—a little more de-licious, if any—

CHOCK STYLE CREAM CHOCOLATES-The centres of these goodles are comprised of rich Sugar Cream, exquisitely Vanilla flavored, and jacketed in our famous Bitter-FOUND BOX 44C

The specified weight includes the container.

TOME. May likeGreat masses of as well as externally Austrians are concentrating along the Alpine lines and the Frink plains, sit German Science of Russian Grand was amounted to day.

Dakes Confirmed. Austrian alread are fighting des- EURICH, May 15 - Official confirms State 10 - 1 M. Tagita perately to prevent gallan alread from the west received in Berlin despatches (1 M. Tagita discerning these treet movements. 10 day that the Russian Downger Em-

AUSTRIANS MASSING

sources, \$1,302,000.